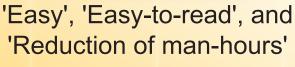
MITSUBISHI

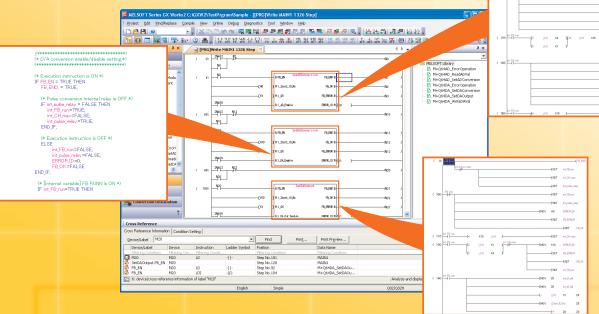
Mitsubishi iQ Platform Compatible Programmable Controller Engineering Software MELSOFT GX Works2 FB Quick Start Guide

Let's learn FB!



How to read this guide Terms 3 Related manuals Introduction 4 5 **FBs** Using **FB** Libraries Creating FBs











How to read this guide

The following shows the symbols used in this Quick start guide with descriptions and examples.

Symbol	Description	Example
Point	This symbol explains information you need to know.	Select [View] → [Comment] (trl key + F4 key). The comment display/hide setting can be switched.
 ∆ Caution	This symbol describes content that must be noted in operation.	When dismounting the module, the power must be turned off.
	Buttons on the screen	OK button
[]	Menu names on the menu bar $([] \rightarrow []$ shows drop-down menus.)	Select [Project] \rightarrow [New].
	Keys on the keyboard	F4 key
()	Another procedure corresponding to a drop-down menu (icons and keys on the keyboard)	Select [Compile] → [Rebuild All]. (♣)

Terms

The following explains the terms and abbreviations, such as FB, used in this Quick start guide.

Term or abbreviation	Description	
FB	Abbreviation of Function Block.	
FB library	A collection of FB parts that are usable in GX Works2 (Simple Project). Sequence programs to use MELSEC-Q/L series modules and partner products can be easily created.	
GX Works2	A programming tool for the programmable controller. Programming using FB libraries is possible. Generic product name of product types SWnDNC-GXW2-E. (n = version)	
GX Developer	A programming tool for the programmable controller. Generic product name of product types SWnD5C-GPPW-E. (n = version)	

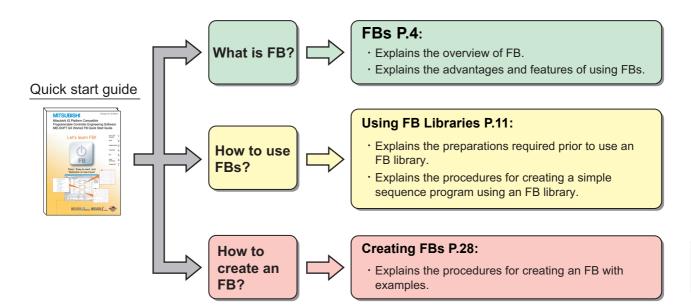
Related manuals

This Quick start guide explains the basic procedures to introduce FB. Refer to the manuals in the following table as required.

Manual name	Manual number (Model code)
GX Works2 Version 1 Operating Manual (Common) Explains the common functions of both simple and structured GX Works2 projects, including operation methods for system configuration, parameter settings, and online functions. (Sold separately.)	SH-080779ENG (13JU63)
GX Works2 Version 1 Operating Manual (Simple Project) Explains operation methods, such as program creations and monitors using simple projects in GX Works2. (Sold separately)	SH-080780ENG (13JU64)

Introduction

This Quick start guide explains the basic procedures for first-time FB (Function Block) users. This guide will help with understanding how to use FBs.



ACaution

This Quick start guide explains how to use FB libraries and how to create FBs using simple examples.

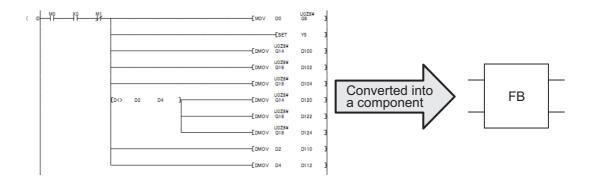
When designing/operating systems, read the manuals of the CPU module that is to be used, that in use, and use them safely.

FBs

FB is an abbreviation for a Function Block that is designed to convert a ladder block, which is used repeatedly in a sequence program, into a component (FB) to be utilized in a sequence program.

This not only increases the efficiency of program development but also reduces programming mistakes to improve program quality.

Sequence program

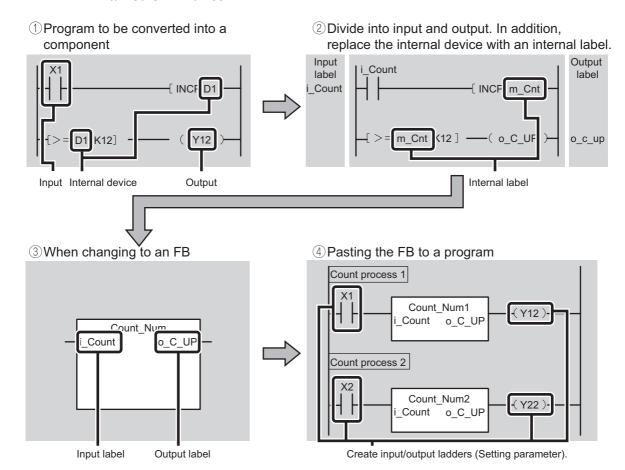


Converting into Components

What does it mean when a sequence program is converted into a component?

The following section explains the process to convert a simple program into a component.

Example) A program in which the output signal (Y12) is turned ON when the input signal (X1) is turned ON 12 times.

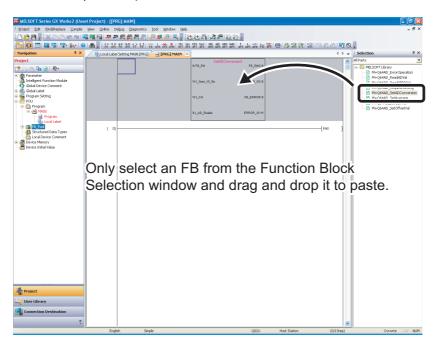


Advantages of Using FBs

This section introduces advantages of creating programs by using FBs.

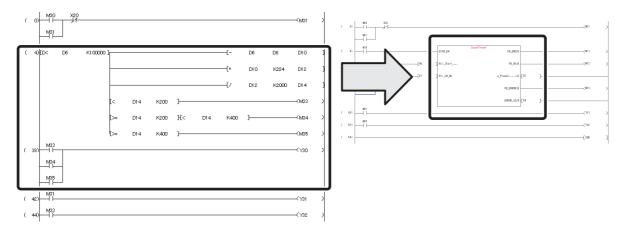
■ Easy programming

A sequence program can be created simply by pasting in an FB. This significantly reduces the program development man-hours. (Programming is made easier using FB libraries provided by Mitsubishi Electric Corporation.)



Easy reading

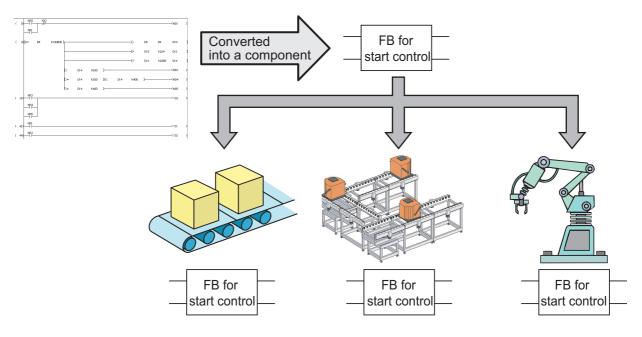
Using an FB creates a simple program with only a 'box' (FB), an input, and an output to create an easy-to-read sequence program.



■ Reusing

Converting a standard program into a component allows the program to be reused any number of times.

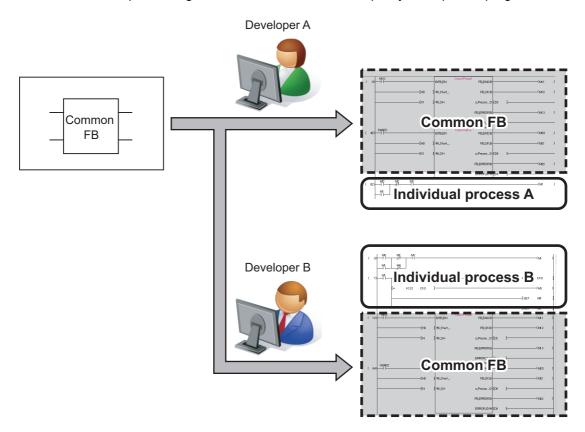
As a result, operations such as copying a sequence program and modifying a device, which had often been required in the past, will be unnecessary.



Improving quality

Converting a standard program into a component as an FB to reuse the program allows development of programs of consistent quality, without relying on the technological skill of the program developers.

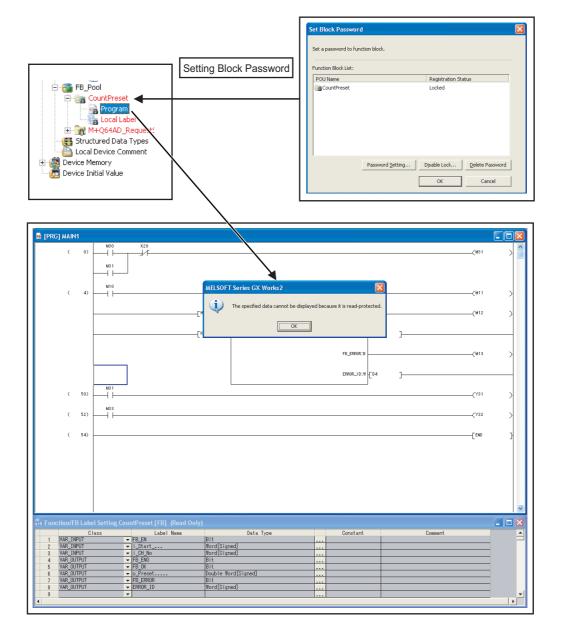
When developers A and B are developing sequence programs for different devices, using the same FB for the common processing enables to create consistent quality of sequence programs.



Protecting assets

By setting up a block password, the created FB can be protected so that it cannot be viewed. Once the block password has been set, the following operations are restricted:

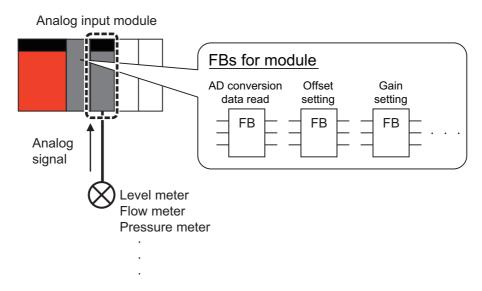
- Displaying and editing of FB program
- Editing of FB local label
- Copying to other project



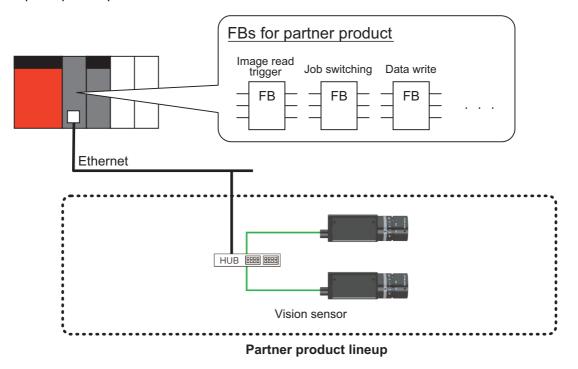
FB Libraries

An FB library is a collection of FB parts that are usable in GX Works2 (Simple project). Using an FB library enables easy setting and operation of MELSEC-Q/L modules and partner products.

<Example of MELSEC-Q/L module>



<Example of partner product>



■ FB Library Lineup

In FB libraries, there are 'FBs for MELSEC-Q/L modules' and 'FBs for partner products'.

FBs for MELSEC-Q/L modules

- -CPU
- -Analog input/output module
- -Counter module
- -Positioning module

FBs for partner products

-Vision sensor

:

FB libraries supporting various functions are expected to be released sequentially.

■ How to Obtain FB Libraries

FB libraries can be obtained from MELFANSweb.

(URL http://www.MitsubishiElectric.co.jp/melfansweb)

In regions other than Japan, please consult your local Mitsubishi representative.

MELFANSweb



Development Tool

The following development tool is required to develop sequence programs using FBs.

Tool name	Version
GX Works2 (Simple project)	1.12N or later



Depending on the FB library, supporting versions of GX Works2 may differ.

FB Specifications and Precautions

The following specifications and precautions must be understood prior to using FBs.

- 1. An FB cannot be used in another FB.
- 2. Because an FB specific process is added when an FB is arranged, the number of steps increases when compared to a ladder created without using an FB.
- 3. FBs cannot be used in an interruption program.
- 4. FBs whose execution does not complete within 1 scan cannot be used in the FOR to NEXT instruction loops and subroutine programs.

O

Using FB Libraries

This chapter explains the procedure to create a program by using an FB library.

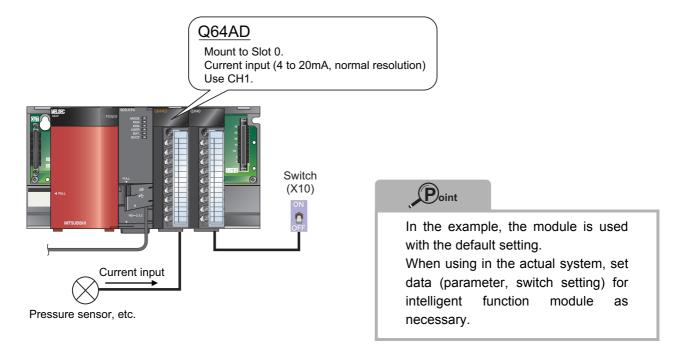
Programs to be Created	P.12	
Preparations Prior to Use of FB Libraries	P.13	
Creating New Projects	P.16	
Importing FB Library to Projects	P.19	
Pasting FBs	P.21	
Setting Names of the Pasted FBs	P.22	
Creating Input and Output Ladders	P.23	
Performing Conversion/Compilation	P.24	
Writing and Executing Sequence Progra	ms P.25	
Confirming Operations	P.26	

Before using FB libraries, read and agree to the terms of use indicated when obtaining an FB library.

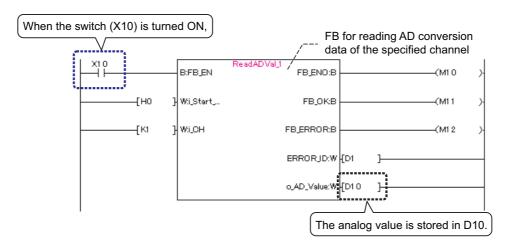
Programs to be Created

This section explains how to use an FB library with an example of importing an analog value from an analog input module.

Example) Reading an analog value to D10 from the analog input module (Q64AD) when the switch (X10) is turned ON.



Program can easily be created by using an FB library as follows.



Create this program in the following section.

Preparations Prior to Use of FB Libraries

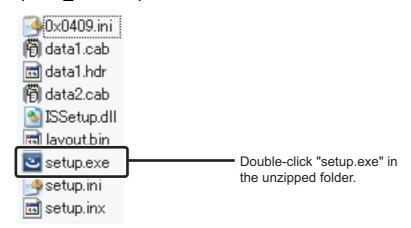
Before using an FB library, contact your distributor to obtain it.

(FB libraries will not be installed when installing GX Works2.)

The following explains operation procedures using the FB library for Q64AD as an example.

Operating procedure

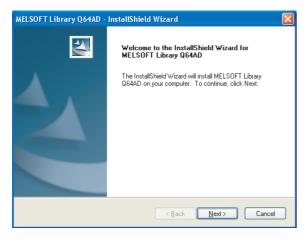
1. As the file obtained from your distributor is a zip format file, unzip "q64ad_v100a.zip" and start installation.



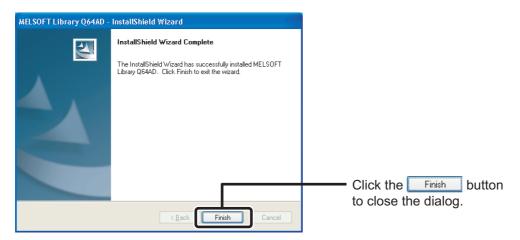
2. The installation screen is displayed.

The screen for installation is displayed.

Follow the instructions and perform installation.



3. The following dialog is displayed when the installation is complete.



This completes the preparation prior to use of FB libraries.



■ How to use the reference manual

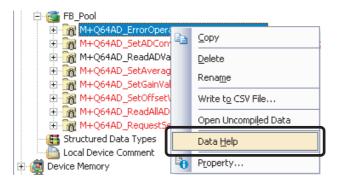
For details of the installed FBs, refer to the reference manual.

The reference manual is installed along with the FB library.

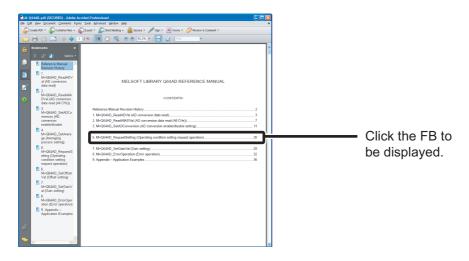
The following explains how to access the reference manual.

Operating procedure

1. Select the FB for the reference manual to be displayed, and rightclick and select [Data Help] from the shortcut menu.



2. A help file in PDF format is displayed.



3. The page for the selected FB is displayed.

The reference manual for the selected FB is displayed.

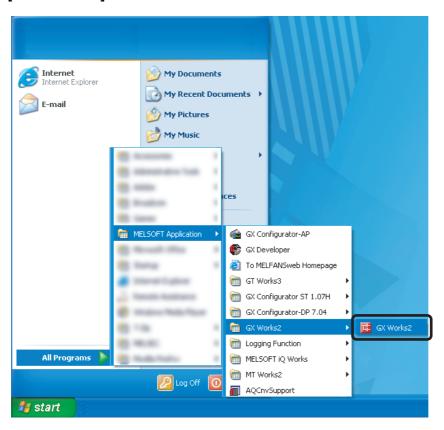
$\widehat{1}$

1 Creating New Projects

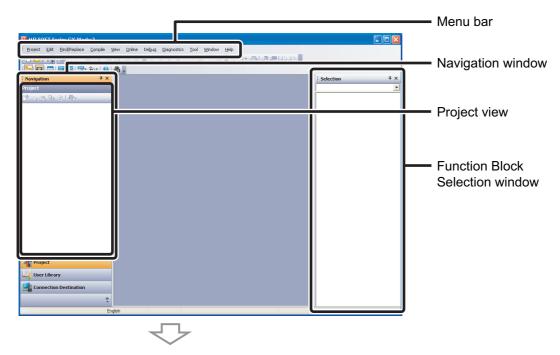
This section explains how to create a new project by starting GX Works2.

Operating procedure

1. Select [Start] \rightarrow [All Programs] \rightarrow [MELSOFT Application] \rightarrow [GX Works2] \rightarrow [GX Works2].

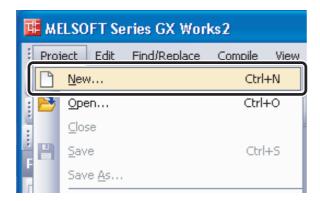


2. After starting, the GX Works2 main screen is displayed.

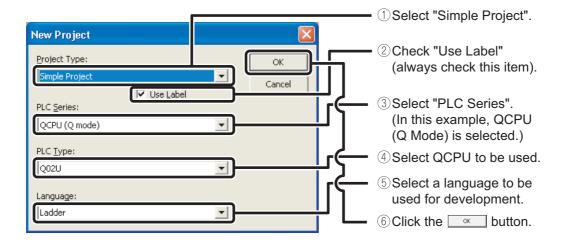


To the next page

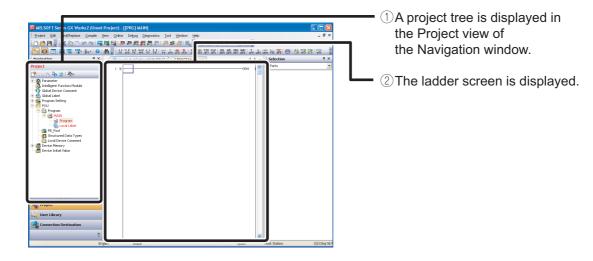
3. Select [Project] \rightarrow [New].

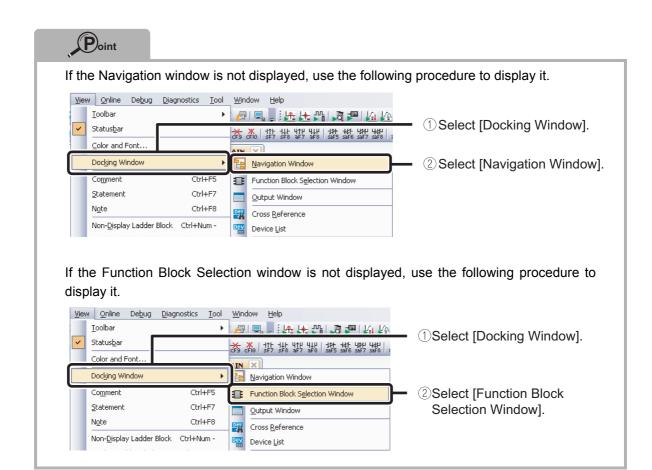


4. The "New Project" dialog is displayed.



5. A project tree and the ladder screen are displayed.



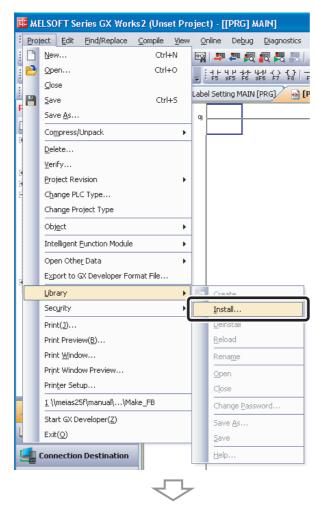


② Importing FB Library to Projects

This section explains how to import an FB library for analog input module (Q64AD) to be pasted to the program into a project.

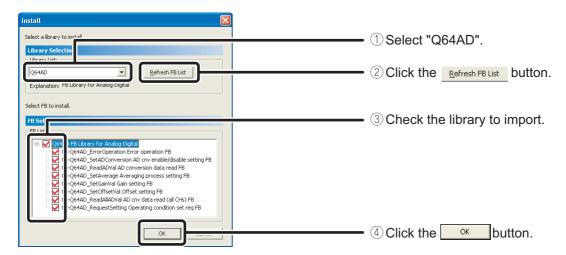
Operating procedure

1. Select [Project] \rightarrow [Library] \rightarrow [Install].

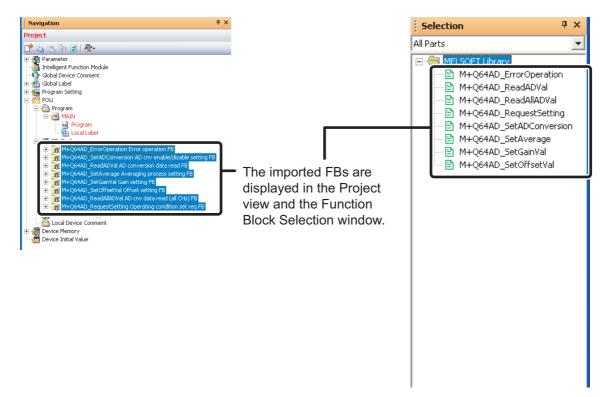


To the next page.

2. The "Install" dialog is displayed.



3. The imported FBs are displayed in the Project view and the Function Block Selection window.



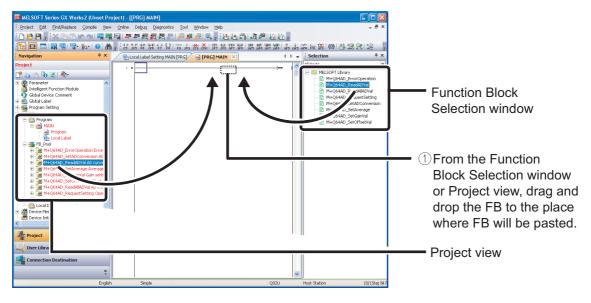
The FB library for Q64AD is now usable in GX Works2. Next, create a program using the imported FB library.

③ Pasting FBs

This section explains how to drag and drop the FB to be pasted to the program window from the Function Block Selection Window or Project view. (Drag and drop from the Project view is possible from GX Works2 1.24A or later.)

Operating procedure

1. Paste "M+Q64AD_ReadADVal" to the program window.



2. The "Input FB Instance Name" dialog is displayed.



For details of settings, refer to section '(4) Setting Names of the Pasted FBs' in the following page.

4 Setting Names of the Pasted FBs

When an FB library is pasted to the program window, a dialog to input a name of the pasted FB (FB instance name*) is displayed.

* Instance name is to distinguish the FB.

A temporary name is automatically set to the instance name. To use the name as it is, close the dialog by clicking ok. Make sure that the same name does not exist in the same program when changing the name.

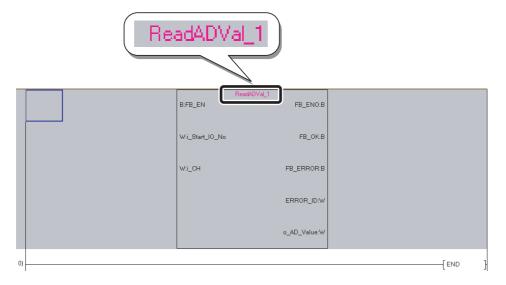
Keep as the default in this procedure.

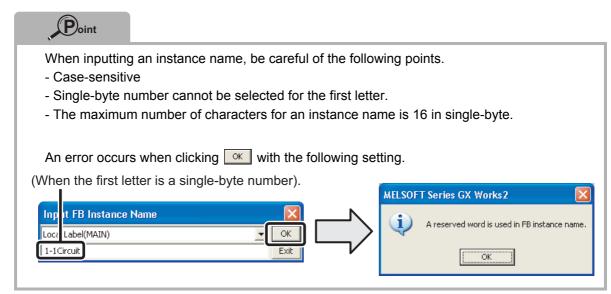
Operating procedure

1. Input the FB instance name.



2. The FB is pasted to the program window.

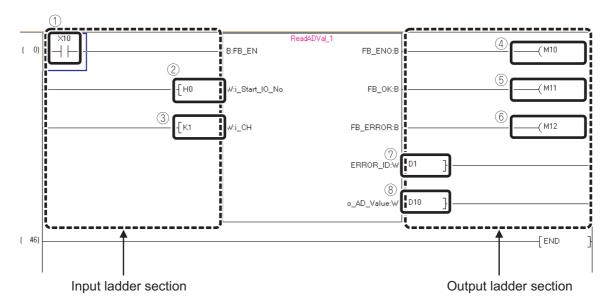




5 Creating Input and Output Ladders

Create the input ladder section and the output ladder section of the pasted FB, and complete the program.

Refer to the following drawing and input the information.



Number	Description
(1)	FB execution instruction
(2)	Module mounting XY address: 0
(3)	Channel number: 1
(4)	FB is running: ON
(5)	Normal end: ON
(6)	Error end: ON
(7)	Stores the error code.
(8)	Stores the analog value.

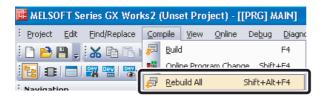
6 Performing Conversion/Compilation

Conversion/compilation is required to execute the completed program.

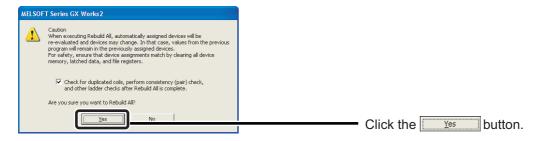
The following explains how to convert/compile all programs.

Operating procedure

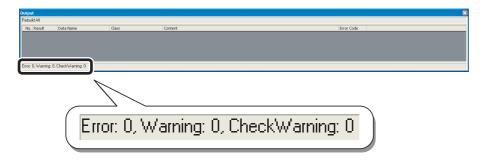
1. Select [Compile] → [Rebuild All].



2. The following message is displayed.



3. All programs are converted/compiled and the result is displayed in the Output window.



This completes the program creation.



When pasting multiple FBs that describe the device output (such as OUT Y0Z9) by using index modification internally, duplicate coil warnings occur during compiling. However, this is not a usage problem.

Writing and Executing Sequence Programs

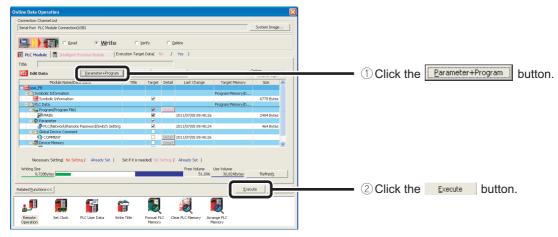
Write the created program to the CPU module and run the program.

Operating procedure

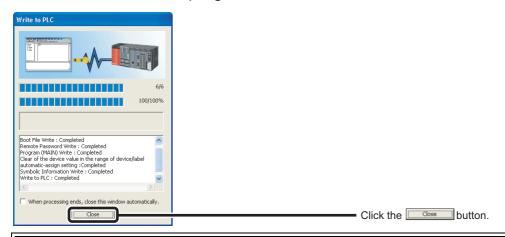
1. Select [Online] \rightarrow [Write to PLC].



2. The "Online Data Operation" dialog is displayed.



3. Data are written to the programmable controller CPU.



Preparation to run the created program is now completed.



Writing symbolic information using the Write to PLC function enables restoring to FB when the program is read from the programmable controller.

In addition, for universal model QCPU and L series CPU modules, program memory for the programmable controller can be economized by changing the write destination of the symbolic information to the CPU module built-in standard ROM.

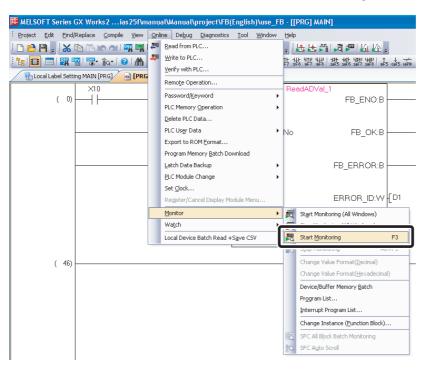
(7)

8 Confirming Operations

Confirm the created program's operations.

Operating procedure

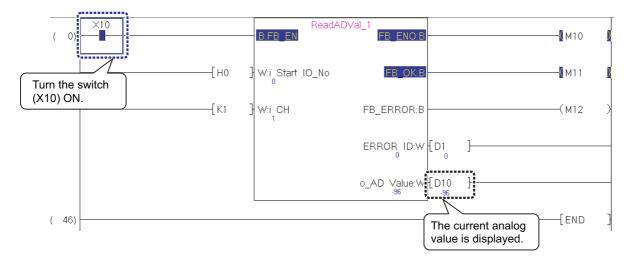
1. Select [Online] \rightarrow [Monitor] \rightarrow [Start Monitoring].



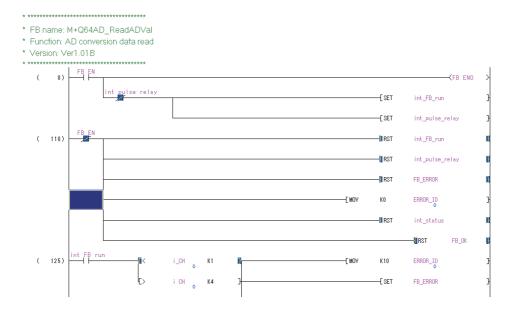
2. Monitoring status is displayed.



3. Turn the switch (X10) ON and confirm that the analog value is read.



Double-clicking the FB in the sequence program on the screen enables monitoring of the sequence program status in the FB.



This concludes the explanation of how to use FB libraries.

7

Creating FBs

This chapter explains the procedure to create a new FB.

Create an FB with the following procedures.

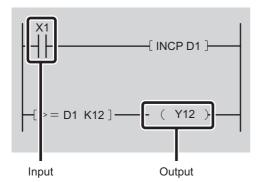
	FBs to be Created	P.29
	Creating New Projects	P.30
2	Creating New Data	P.32
3	Setting Labels	P.33
4	Creating FB Programs	P.35
5	Performing Conversion/Compilation	P.36
	Protecting Created FBs	P.38
	Utilizing FBs in Other Projects	P.40
	Techniques for Creating FBs	P.42

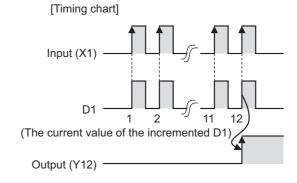
FBs to be Created

This section explains the procedure to create an FB from a simple program.

Example) When input X1 is turned ON 12 times, output Y12 is turned ON.

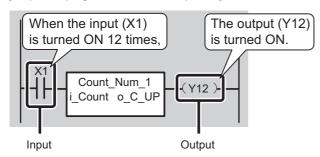






Creating an FB for the above program and pasting it to the sequence program creates a simple program with only an FB, an input, and an output.

[Sequence program to which FB is pasted]



Create an FB in the following section.

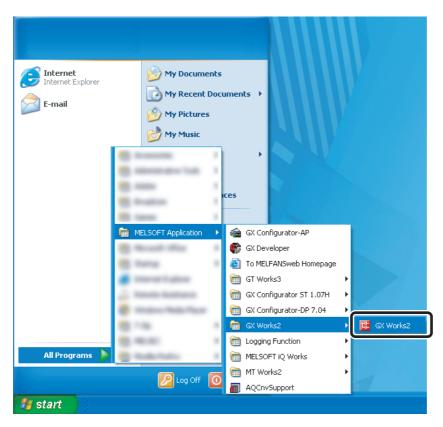
(1)

Creating New Projects

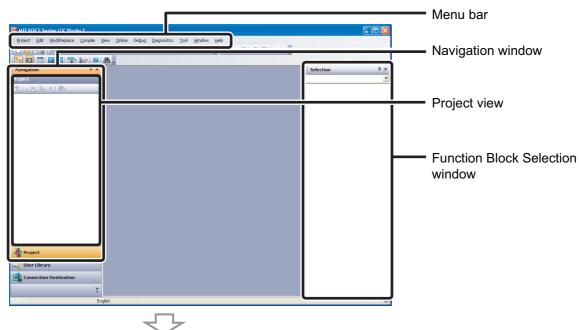
This section explains how to create a new project by starting GX Works2.

Operating procedure

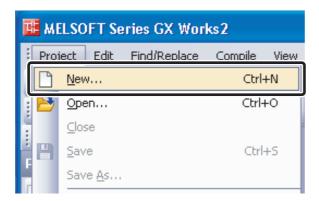
1. Select [Start] \rightarrow [All Programs] \rightarrow [MELSOFT Application] \rightarrow [GX Works2] \rightarrow [GX Works2].



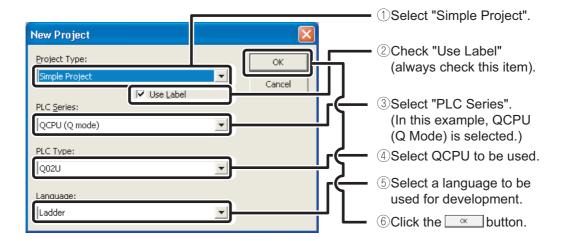
2. After starting, the GX Works2 main screen is displayed.



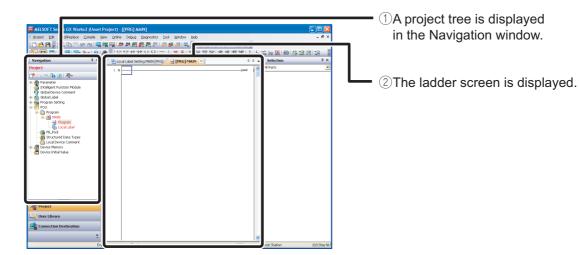
3. Select [Project] \rightarrow [New].



4. The "New Project" dialog is displayed.



5. A project tree and the ladder screen are displayed.



② Creating New Data

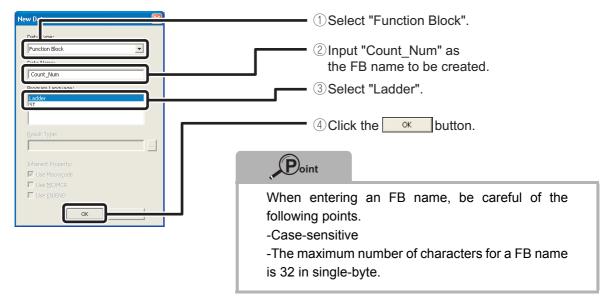
After a GX Works2 project is created, create a new data file ("Count_Num" is used as an FB name in this section).

Operating procedure

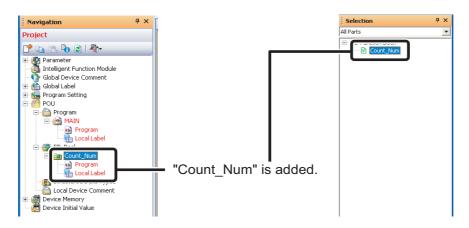
1. In the Navigation window, select "FB_Pool", and right-click and select [Add New Data] from the shortcut menu.



2. The "New Data" dialog is displayed.



3. The newly created FB (Count_Num) is added to the Navigation window and the Function Block Selection window.

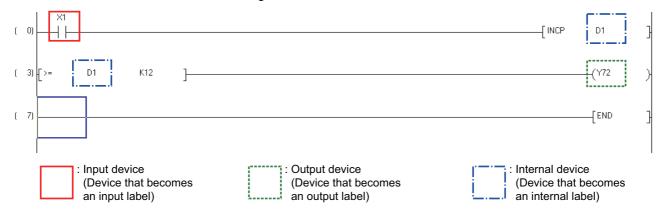


3 Setting Labels

Because FBs are utilized by being converting into components, the actual devices are not used and input labels, output labels, and internal labels are used to create a program.

First, categorize the actual devices of the sequence program into, input device, output device, and internal device.

Next, set each label for the categorized actual devices.



The labels corresponding to the actual devices in the FB that is to be created are as shown in the following tables.

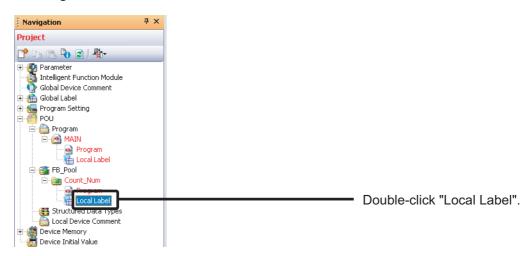
Device type	Device name		Label type (Class)	Label name	Data type
Input device	X1		Input label (VAR_INPUT)	i_Count	bit
Output device	Y72		Output label (VAR_OUTPUT)	o_C_UP	bit
Internal device	D1	•	Internal label (VAR)	m_Cnt	word [signed]

Set the input label, output label, and internal label to be used in the FB in the following section.

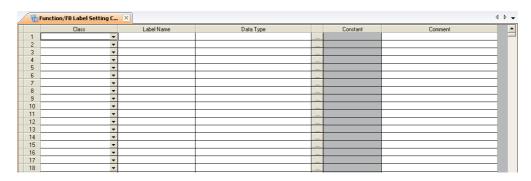
3

Operating procedure

1. Double-click "Local Label" of the added FB and display the Function/FB Label Setting screen.



2. The Function/FB Label Setting screen is displayed.



3. Set the labels as follows.



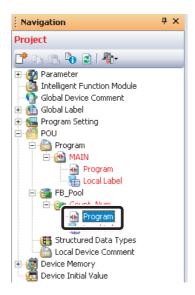
Creating design data in Excel or other format in advance for the internal labels that are used normally, and entering the label by copying and pasting from the data, reduces the development man-hours.

4 Creating FB Programs

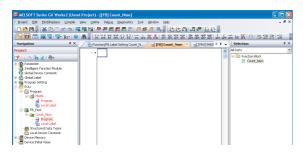
This section explains how to create a sequence program in an FB using the set labels.

Operating procedure

1. In the Navigation window, select "Project" \to "POU" \to "FB_Pool" \to "Count_Num", and double-click "Program".



2. The [FB] Count_Num window is displayed.



3. Create an FB sequence program.



Sequence program of the FB to be created is described as follows.

```
[ NCP | NCP | Internal | Count | Count
```

(5)

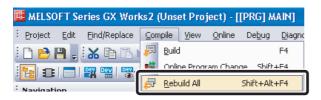
5 Performing Conversion/Compilation

In order to operate an FB, a conversion/compilation process is required.

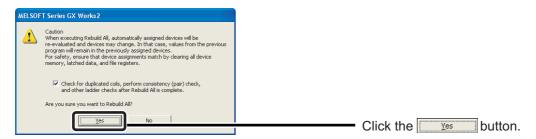
This section explains how to convert/compile all programs.

Operating procedure

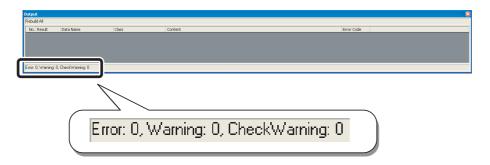
1. Select [Compile] \rightarrow [Rebuild All].



2. The following message is displayed.



3. All programs are converted/compiled and the result is displayed in the Output window.



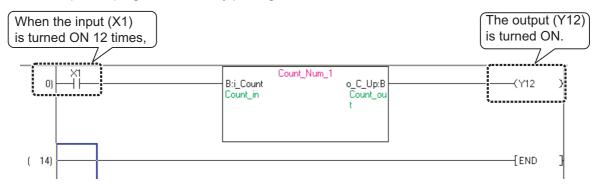
This completes the creation of a new FB.

For details of the procedures to use the created FBs, refer to the section '(3) Pasting FBs' in 'Using FB Libraries' onward.



When pasting multiple FBs, which describe the device output (such as OUT Y0Z9) by using index modification internally, duplicate coil warnings occur while compiling. However, this is not a usage problem.

The sequence program created by pasting the created FB is as follows.

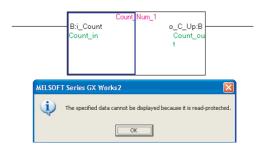


Protecting Created FBs

A created FB can be protected by setting up a block password.

Outflow of technological know-how can be prevented by using a password, as the protection using a password disables opening of programs in the FB.

This section explains how to set up a block password for the created FB.

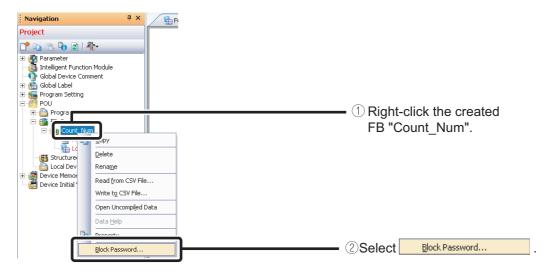


⚠Caution

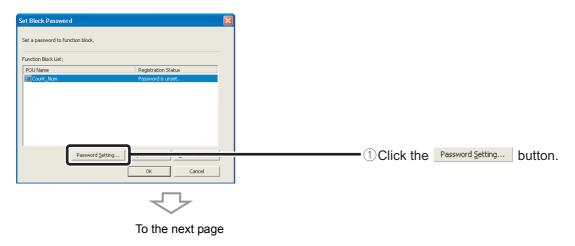
If you forget the password, you cannot open the program in the FB. Do not lose the password.

Operating procedure

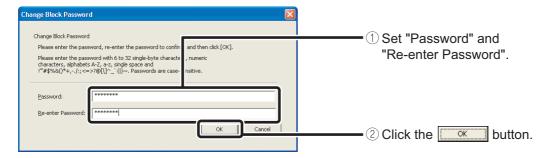
1. In the Navigation window, select [Project] \rightarrow [POU] \rightarrow [FB_Pool] \rightarrow [Count_Num].



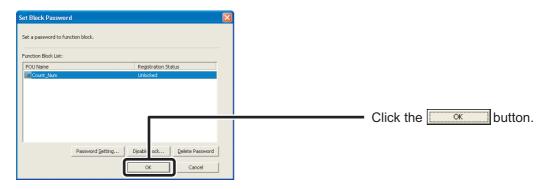
2. The "Set Block Password" dialog is displayed.

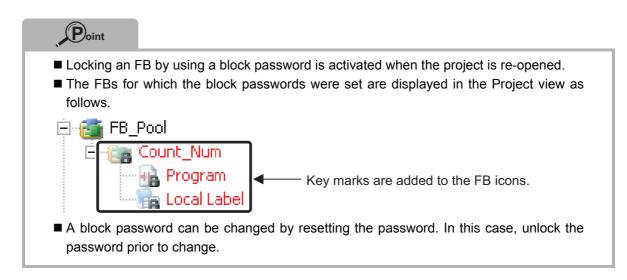


3. The "Change Block Password" dialog is displayed.



4. The block password is set to "Count Num".





Utilizing FBs in Other Projects

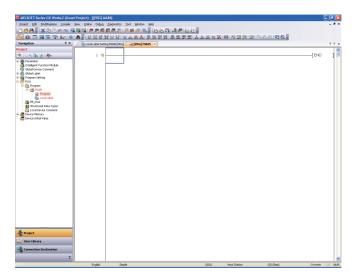
FBs can be utilized in other projects.

When utilizing FBs in other projects, open the source and the destination projects respectively, and copy the FBs from the source project to the destination project.

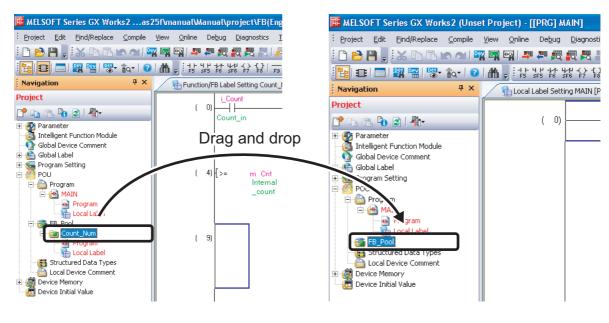
This section explains how to use FBs in other projects by using the FB "Count_Num" created in this Quick start guide as an example.

Operating procedure

Start another GX Works2, and open the project in which the FB "Count_Num" is utilized.

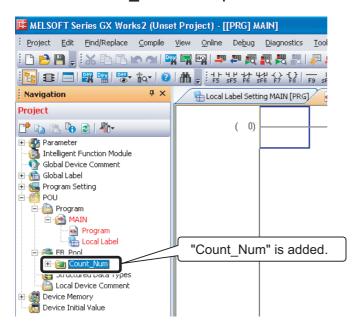


2. Drag and drop the FB "Count_Num" to the "FB_Pool" icon of the destination project.



To the next page.

3. The FB "Count Num" is copied to the destination project.





- If the programmable controller types of the source project and the destination project are different, copying FBs will not be possible.
- FBs created in GX Developer can also be utilized in the GX Works2 projects. Use the following procedure to copy FBs.
 - (1) Open the GX Developer source project with GX Works2.
 Select [Project] → [Open Other Data] → [Open Other Project].
 (For details, refer to the GX Works2 Version 1 Operating Manual (Common).)
 - (2) Start another GX Works2, and open the destination project.
 - (3) Drag and drop the FB from the source project to the destination project.

Techniques for Creating FBs

This section introduces techniques for creating FB sequence programs.

1. To transfer multiple bits to a word label

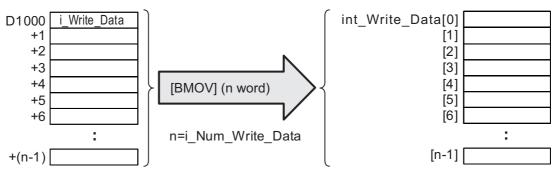
Multiple bits can be transferred to a word label by using BSET and BRST instructions and setting up ON/OFF information for each bit of the target word.

2. To refer to multiple consecutive data in FBs

Continuous domain of the input and output labels of an FB can be imported to the FB internal label by the following method.

An example of an input label is explained below.

- (1) Store values on D register from D1000 up to n point in the main program.
- (2) Specify D1000 to the FB input label.
- (3) In the FB, transfer to BMOV internal label from the input label (i_Write_Data) up to n point (required to secure arrays for up to n point).



In this case, however, if the input and output labels of the FB are omitted, an unexpected data file will be stored in the internal label, resulting unintentional operations such as overrun of a sequence program. Never omit the input and output labels.

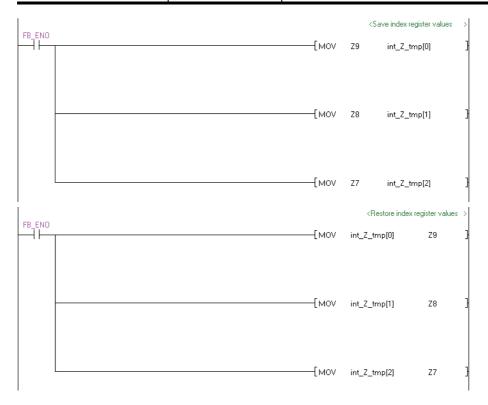
3. To use index registers in an FB

When using index registers in an FB, add a save program and restore program for the index registers to protect them.

[Example of creation]

The following shows an example of saving index registers Z7, Z8, and Z9 in the FB prior to executing a program and restoring the index that will be saved at the time when the program is end.

Label name	Туре	Purpose
int_Z_tmp[0]	bit	For saving index register Z9
int_Z_tmp[1]	bit	For saving index register Z8
int_Z_tmp[2]	bit	For saving index register Z7



MEMO	

Mitsubishi iQ Platform Compatible Programmable Controller Engineering Software MELSOFT GX Works2 FB Quick Start Guide

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